

# Commentary on the Seven Churches

### Ephesus and Smyrna - the early church

As I said, the seven churches sound like a progression of the Church, as a whole, through the last 2000-years. I can show that the first two were already happening in other churches, during Paul's time, using scripture.

#### Revelation 2:2 & 6 (#1 Ephesus)

2 I know your deeds, your hard work and your perseverance. I know that you cannot tolerate wicked men, that you have tested those who claim to be apostles but are not, and have found them false.

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6 But you have this in your favor: You hate the practices of the Nicolaitans, which I also hate.

The name, Nicolaitans, would imply that they were followers of Nicolas. Well, it just so happens there was a Nicolas who was one of the first seven deacons of the Jerusalem Church. I have a feeling that he's the same one because he's listed with a unique quality from the rest, a convert to Judaism. (Acts 6:5) The reason I think it was his followers is that 'converting to Judaism', as a requirement for Christianity, was the first dispute settled by the disciples.

In fact, it inspired the first official letter, in which they purposely omitted any requirements for following Jewish traditions. Perhaps the Nicolaitans were the first Christian splinter group that disagreed with simplicity and started their own unnecessary traditions. Naturally, Paul saw it as a travesty because the Jews had been doing that very thing, ever since they built the second Temple. (Malachi 1:10+)

Perhaps that's why Jesus hated their practices too. ---

6 [Jesus] replied, "Isaiah was right when he prophesied about you hypocrites; as it is written: "These people honor me with their lips, but their hearts are far from me.

7 They worship me in vain; their teachings are but rules taught by men.'

8 You have let go of the commands of God and are holding on to the traditions of men."

False apostles infiltrated the Corinthian Church and forced Paul to take the offensive, even though he preferred humility.

#### 2 Cor 12:11

I have made a fool of myself, but you drove me to it. I ought to have been commended by you, for I am not in the least inferior to the "super-apostles," even though I am nothing.

Yet, he was determined to expose the frauds as "Satan's servants". It goes to show that any teaching, contrary to God, is a serious matter.

12 And I will keep on doing what I am doing in order to cut the ground from under those who want an opportunity to be considered equal with us in the things they boast about.

13 For such men are false apostles, deceitful workmen, masquerading as apostles of Christ. 14 And no wonder, for Satan himself masquerades as an angel of light. 15 It is not surprising, then, if his servants masquerade as servants of righteousness. Their end will be what their actions deserve.

#### Acts 15:1-2

1 "Some men came down from Judea to Antioch and were teaching the brothers: "Unless you are circumcised, according to the custom taught by Moses, you cannot be saved." 2 This brought Paul and Barnabas into sharp dispute and debate with them. So Paul and Barnabas were appointed, along with some other believers, to go up to Jerusalem to see the apostles and elders about this question.

27 Therefore we are sending Judas and Silas to confirm by word of mouth what we are writing. 28 It seemed good to the Holy Spirit and to us not to burden you with anything beyond the following requirements: 29 You are to abstain from food sacrificed to idols, from blood, from the meat of strangled animals and from sexual immorality. You will do well to avoid these things. Farewell.

> Notice that Churches 3 & 4 are faulted for violating these same issues ... so they knew.

#### Smyrna - the early church - con't

In general, Christians were persecuted more severely after they were blamed for the fire in Rome, in 64 AD. That continued until Christianity was legalized by the Emperor Constantine, in 313 AD. (see next church) The Jews may have received some backlash from the Roman fire because the 1st Jewish revolt coincidently started two years later, in 66 AD, which resulted in the destruction of the second Temple, in 70 AD. Perhaps the Christians in Judea, following Jewish traditions, somehow blamed the other Christians for the unfortunate turn of events. However, it was never their fault in the first place.

# Rev 2:9 (#2 Smyrna)

9 "I know your afflictions and your poverty-yet you are rich! know the slander of those who say they are Jews and are not. but are a synagogue of Satan."

Why would Jesus refer to Christians claiming to be Jews as a "synagogue of Satan"? I have a feeling they were similar to the Nicolaitans (above), perhaps without the full conversion of circumcision, but following all the ritualistic traditions that Jesus despised, nonetheless.

3(The Pharisees and all the Jews do not eat unless they give their hands a ceremonial washing, holding to the **tradition of the elders**. 4 When they come from the marketplace they do not eat unless they wash. And they observe **many other traditions**, such as the washing of cups, pitchers and kettles.) ... 7 [Jesus said] They worship me in vain; their teachings are but rules taught by men.'

Paul confronted the problem head-on when some Christians from Galatia were letting the Jews interject their laws into Christianity. Of course, Paul agreed with Jesus and condemned the practice.

Personally, I had one messianic Jew ask me, "What does it hurt to follow the traditions? Well, if Jesus was against it, and Paul was against it, "why would you still want to do it?" (common sense)

- Galatians 3: 1-3, 5
  1 You foolish Galatians! Who has bewitched you? Before
- your very eyes Jesus Christ was clearly portrayed as crucified. 2 I would like to learn just one thing from you: Did you receive the Spirit by observing the law, or by believing what you heard?
- 3 Are you so foolish? After beginning with the Spirit,
- are you now trying to attain your goal by human effort?

  5 Does God give you his Spirit and work miracles among you because you observe the law, or because you believe what you heard?

In general, those who followed Jewish law in the NT were *wrong* because Christianity is about *obeying God*, not petty rules and traditions. Obviously, Paul wasn't successful in stamping out the practice because it was still around in Smyrna and the Nicolaitans are mentioned again in the 3rd church.

The Christians made a more permanent split from the Jews, when the 3rd Jewish revolt was led by a false messiah, Bar Kochba, in which the Christians refused to support. The Jews were subsequently exiled from Judea in 136 AD. (Note: A *similar* issue arises in the 6th church (below), concerning end times.)

#### #3 Pergamum and #4 Thyatira - embracing the world - into the dark ages

I'm not saying that the Catholic Church matches these verses exactly but the 'time period' is the same and the Catholic Church was the primary 'Christian' Church for many centuries (although not the only one).

#### Rev 2: 14-15 (#3 Pergamum)

- 14 Nevertheless, I have a few things against you: You have people there who hold to the teaching of Balaam, who taught Balak to entice the Israelites to sin by eating food sacrificed to idols and by committing sexual immorality.
- 15 Likewise you also have those who hold to the teaching of the Nicolaitans.

#### Rev 2: 20-23 (#4 Thyatira)

- 20 Nevertheless, I have this against you: You tolerate that woman Jezebel, who calls herself a prophetess. By her teaching she misleads my servants into sexual immorality and the eating of food sacrificed to idols.
- 21 I have given her time to repent of her immorality, but she is unwilling.
- 22 So I will cast her on a bed of suffering, and I will make those who commit adultery with her suffer intensely, unless they repent of her ways.
- 23 I will strike her children dead. Then all the churches will know that I am he who searches hearts and minds, and I will repay each of you according to your deeds.

That being said, the Romans were known for their sexual promiscuity, (seen in paintings of the time). Paul gave a stern summary to the Romans about the origin of sexual deviance and the sinful nature of such in his introduction to them. (Romans 1: 20-31) Nevertheless, the practices obviously continued and crept into the Church. (still exists to some degree)

As the Church grew, naturally questions arose so bishops were assigned, in each city, to settle disputes. Over time, the Church became organized like the empire and the bishops of certain cities, such as Antioch, Rome, and Alexandria, became more powerful. Eventually, the Bishop of Rome became the ultimate authority in appeals and was named Pope.

As I said, Constantine became the first Christian Roman Emperor and legalized Christianity in 313 AD. After that, he supervised the selection of the canonical books of the Bible. He also built Constantinople, as the Byzantine capital (in the east), and it became the center of the Eastern Orthodox Church, which remains separate from Rome today.

Now, I'm not blaming any particular group but given the time period and nature of these descriptions; I think there's a chance that verses 22 & 23 are referring to the **black plague**, which killed over 75 million people from 1346-1353. (about seven years)

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### #5 Sardis - The Protestant Reformation Church

The Protestant Reformation was undoubtedly aided by the Gutenberg press, which printed copies of the Bible in the 1450's. Even though it was printed in Latin, it made the Bible more accessible and many other translations followed by the 1530's. One of those translators, Martin Luther (German), also wrote a list of grievances against the Catholic Church, in 1517, and is credited for the start of the Protestant Reformation.

### Rev 3:1-4 (#5 Sardis)

- 1 "I know your deeds; you have a reputation of being alive, but you are dead. 2 Wake up! Strengthen what remains and is about to die, for I have not found your deeds complete in the sight of my God.
- 3 Remember, therefore, what you have received and heard; obey it, and repent. But if you do not wake up, I will come like a thief, and you will not know at what time I will come to you."
- 4 "Yet you have a few people in Sardis who have not soiled their clothes. They will walk with me, dressed in white, for they are worthy.

I guess they had the *reputation* for being alive, compared to the Catholic Church, but they apparently grew complacent, in their understanding of the Bible, and stopped receiving any new knowledge from God. I'm speaking of many churches that split from the Catholic Church but stopped short of accepting the 'rapture' concept in Revelation. Granted, the old pre-trib theory had a few flaws but all a person has to notice is the similarities between the 'signs in the stars' in Matt. 24 and the 6th Seal to know that the gathering of the 'multitude' in Rev. 7 happens before the main wrath.

There are definite references to end times here but notice that they will only be caught like a thief if they don't wake up. That is consistent with Paul's statement, "But you brothers are not in darkness that this day should surprise you like a thief." (1 Thess 5:4) That's because God provided definite signs from Daniel 11, leading to the abomination, just like Jesus said, for anyone who wants to watch.

Nevertheless, **all is not hopeless** because some in this category are found 'worthy' and will be dressed in white. I'm not saying that a person has to believe in the rapture, to go in the rapture, but a person needs to be open-minded and check the scriptures, honestly, rather than rejecting everything new, before they even check.

Paul warned that there would be increased wickedness in the last days but he also warned of a religious group that would seem godly but deny its full power.

That would be consistent with the Sardis Church because they only had the *reputation* for being alive but their 'deeds were incomplete', perhaps because they rejected the 'spiritual awakening' in the next church.

#### 2 Timothy 3:1-5

But mark this: There will be terrible times in the last days. 2 People will be lovers of themselves, lovers of money, boastful, proud, abusive, disobedient to their parents, ungrateful, unholy, 3 without love, unforgiving, slanderous, without self-control, brutal, not lovers of the good, 4 treacherous, rash, conceited, lovers of pleasure rather than lovers of God-5 having a form of godliness but denying its power. Have nothing to do with them.

Paul warned to steer clear of these people in the end times. That's because *modern* post-tribulationists over-lap and manipulate Revelation, God's prophecy, in an attempt to prove pre-tribs wrong. However, in doing so, they violate God's warning (Rev. 22:19) and entice others to do the same. Jesus said, "Leave them; they are blind guides. If a blind man leads a blind man, both will fall into a pit." (Matt. 15:14) Therefore, don't listen to the doom and gloom scenarios of post-tribulationists; I'm not sure what their motives are but God knows. (1 Cor. 4:5) Some may even think they are doing right (v.4), by preserving tradition (having a form of godliness), but God's word is 'living and active'. (Heb. 4:12) Thus, blindly refusing any advancement in Biblical knowledge is not a good tradition. (Matt. 5:20)

# more in summary

# #6 Philadelphia - the 'Pre-Tribulaion' Church - Spiritual Awakening Begins

Now, I'm no expert in Church history but the next *major* split was due to the 'Pre-tribulation' theory, which was proposed in the 1830's. Granted, their theory had flaws, because they didn't interpret the Seals correctly, but in hindsight; the Seals would have been difficult to interpret at that time. At least they were *trying* to make sense of Revelation, with *minimal* amounts of manipulation. As I've said, the *correct* interpretation of the Seals eliminates *all* contradictions and manipulations (discovered recently).

# Rev 3:8-10 (#6 Philadelphia)

8 I know your deeds. See, I have placed before you an open door that no one can shut. I know that you have little strength, yet you have kept my word and have not denied my name.

9 I will make those who are of the synagogue of Satan, who claim to be Jews though they are not, but are liars-I will make them come and fall down at your feet and acknowledge that I have loved you.

10 Since you have kept my command to endure patiently, I will also keep you from the hour of trial that is going to come upon the whole world to test those who live on the earth.

Basically, I think Jesus is saying that the 'pre-tribs' have had little strength because they have been verbally abused by post-tribs, for many years. Yet, they did relatively little in return. One reason might be the fact that they couldn't dispute the post-tribs for manipulating Revelation when they had *slight* manipulations of their own. Nevertheless, no one could 'shut the door' on them and they grew, along with the 'spiritual awakening', until now, when the correct meaning of the Seals actually proves them correct (in a way).

### Who is the synagogue of Satan?

Verse 9 is very interesting because it shows a re-emergence of Jewish influence in the Christian Church, which is similar to the 'early church' in Paul's day. (see #2 above) However, Jesus says that the ones in the 'synagogue of Satan' claim to be Jews but are not. I admit that I used to think it was the Messianic Jews because they follow the customs and laws such as Jews but also claim to be Christians. Paul was adamantly against following the Jewish laws and considered it a step backwards from the spiritual freedom that Jesus provided to Christians. (Galatians 5: 1-10) Therefore, I'm still against the practices of the Messianic Jews but further study into the Reform Jews and non-orthodox sects leads me to believe that they could be the synagogue of Satan. I mean, they claim to be Jews but the ultra-orthodox, who try meticulously hard to follow every rule, don't accept that they are. I'm no expert on Jewish customs, but it seems that the deciding factor would be God's word, so the ultra-orthodox could be right. In any event, it casts 'reasonable doubt' on the Messianic Jews being the synagogue of Satan so even though I disagree with mixing Jewish customs with Christianity, I apologize for making that accusation before.

The 'hour of trial' is a period of time *before* the rapture, meant to test people on earth, so God will know exactly where they stand on their relationship with Jesus. In other words, the rapture will decide where gentiles spend eternity so there's no middle ground where people can ride the fence. God must 'test' *some* people to see what side of the fence they choose, such as the *Parable of the Banquet* suggest, when God tells them that the banquet is ready. (Luke 14: 15-24) The 'hour of trial' also coincides with the "devil's fury, because he knows his time is short." (Rev. 12:12) That 'fury' is bringing increased violence, from terrorists, around the world. [See more on the context of Rev. 12]

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# #7 Laodicea - Last Days - 'Lukewarm'

Many people are under the false assumption that just 'being nice' will get them to heaven but that's never been the case. As Paul pointed out, if a person could get to heaven without need of Jesus, then that would render His accomplishment unnecessary, which couldn't be farther from the truth.

### Rev 3: 15-20 (#7 Laodicea)

- 15 I know your deeds, that you are neither cold nor hot. I wish you were either one or the other! 16 So, because you are lukewarm-neither hot nor cold-I am about to spit you out of my mouth.
- 17 You say, 'I am rich; I have acquired wealth and do not need a thing.' But you do not realize that you are wretched, pitiful, poor, blind and naked.
- 18 I counsel you to buy from me gold refined in the fire, so you can become rich; and white clothes to wear, so you can cover your shameful nakedness; and salve to put on your eyes, so you can see.
- 19 Those whom I love I rebuke and discipline. So be earnest, and repent. 20 Here I am! I stand at the door and knock. If anyone hears my voice and opens the door, I will come in and eat with him, and he with me.

Elements of this 'church' are reflected in the Parable of the Great Banquet, where God sends a servant to tell everyone that the time has arrived, but some are too busy with material items and relationships to find the time to attend. To make a long story short, they don't get to go to the banquet, after all, which is very bad. (Luke 14:16-24)

I think the 'lukewarm' are similar because it takes wealth to buy material things and they are in danger of being 'spit out'. Granted, it's not a sin to have money but it can't be allowed to become more important than going to heaven.

As you can see, Jesus is almost *pleading* with them, to save themselves, but it has to be *their* choice.

In some cases, a person may need 'discipline' to get back on the right path, but as I said; I think God will know exactly where everyone stands when the time comes.

### Added: 6-26-2015

# Gay Marriage - A key issue dividing the 'Church' in end times.

This is becoming a key issue in the Church because some clergy are seeing their congregations shrink and want to accept gay-marriage to boaster their attendance. However, in doing so, they are ignoring a lot of things in God's Word so they are not building God's Church. They are essentially declaring that homosexuality isn't a sin, so people don't have to repent, but that is a grave injustice because the Bible clearly teaches that homosexuality is a sin. (see gay-marriage page) Thus, any person that disputes the Bible and causes someone to get "spit out" is doing more harm than good. In other words, giving a person false hope, when they haven't repented, is not love. On the contrary, 'deep love' is the desire to turn someone from the error of their ways and 'save them from death'. (see box below)

Note: The above statement is a *combination* of the following *two* verses. (Logically speaking, if A 'covers' C and B 'covers' C, then A and B are at least related.)

1 Peter 4:8

"Above all, love each other deeply, because love covers over a multitude of sins."

James 5:20

"Remember this: Whoever turns a sinner from the error of his way will save him from death and cover over a multitude of sins."

I'm aware that homosexuals are **nice people**, successful, and do good deeds, *as verse 15 implies*. I'm also aware that Christians are supposed to love everyone, and not judge. However, that doesn't mean that a Christian is supposed to change the Bible and tell someone that something is not a sin and they don't need to repent. That's not love.

Rev 3: 15-17; 19 (same as above but shorter)

15 I know your deeds, that you are neither cold nor hot. I wish you were either one or the other! 16 So, because you are lukewarm -neither hot nor cold- I am about to spit you out of my mouth. 17 You say, 'I am rich; I have acquired wealth and do not need a thing.' But you do not realize that you are wretched, pitiful, poor, blind and naked.

19 Those whom I love I rebuke and discipline. So be earnest, and repent.

Thus, the correct thing to do is *repent* and *abstain*, as best you can, but if you slip-up, *repent again*. Everyone has a weakness that they must deal with but God knows if you're *trying* because you'll feel *remorse*, if sincere.

Supporters of gay-marriage usually try to say that Jesus didn't address homosexuality, directly, but He did (in a prophecy), when He addressed "marrying and giving in marriage", during end times.

The eating and drinking indicates 'celebrating', as they are doing in America, following the Supreme Court's decision to legalize gay-marriage on 6-26-2015.

#### Matt 24:37-39

As it was in the days of Noah, so it will be at the **coming of the Son of Man**. For in the days before the flood, people were eating and drinking, **marrying and giving in marriage**, up to the day Noah entered the ark; and they knew nothing about what would happen until the flood came and took them all away.

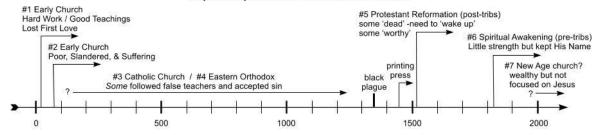
The fact that it's gaining acceptance, just as other signs are happening from Daniel 11, shows that Jesus was talking about gay-marriage. After all, everything in Noah's time was "wicked and evil" so Jesus had to be talking about something bad, not just normal marriage. (Genesis 6:5) That's why I think this is a key issue that distinguishes the Church of Laodicea because it's forcing many denominations and clergy to decide whether they will uphold God's Word or change it to get more members. It's ironic because some clergy see it as a necessary change, to attract the next generation, but I see it a a sign (among others) for the 'end' so this is the last generation of this era.

### **Summary and Conclusion**

As you can tell, each of the various 'churches' did not cease to exist, just because the next one started. Thus, there are examples of each church in the world today, such as the Yazidis in Iraq, which remind me a lot of church #2, whenever I hear about them on the news. It's ironic that Jesus calls them 'rich' (v. 2:9), while calling the wealthy in church #7 wretched and poor (v. 3:17). It goes to show that God does not think like man does. Jesus said, "What is highly valued among men is detestable in God's sight." [referring to money] (Luke 16:15)

I hope no one thinks I'm trying to stereotype them into a category because I wouldn't be qualified to judge, even if I wanted to. Besides, everyone will be judged, *individually*, according to their *hearts*, not their church. If any of the above descriptions offend you, then you're probably thinking like the wrong church. Yet, all is not lost because people can *change* their thinking. In fact, they *should* when a better explanation comes along that agrees with the Bible and has no contradictions. Like I've said, the various churches are effectively 'stuck in time', according to when they decided to *reject* the next 'knowledge' from God. In other words, God never stopped advancing Biblical knowledge; the various churches stopped accepting it.

#### Graphical representation of the seven churches:



#### The Divine Origin of 'Pre-Tribulation'

Post-tribs try to use the *origin* of 'pre-tribulation' as a negative against it but that's not a valid argument either. Basically, the story goes that a Scottish preacher named Edward Irving began teaching that the spiritual gifts, including prophecy and speaking in tongues, were meant for the present-day church. After the gifts began to manifest themselves, Irving was dismissed by the Church of Scotland, in 1832. Prior to his dismissal, in 1830, a young Scottish girl named Margaret MacDonald fell into a trance, for several hours during a meeting, and prophesied that Christ's return would be in *two phases*, rather than one. She revealed that Christ would return *first* for the *righteous* and then a *second* time to execute *wrath* on the *unrighteous* (or something similar to that).

I don't know why this is seen as a negative, by some, because Peter reiterated Joel's prophecy that the Spirit would be poured out in the last days and people would prophesy, including young women.

Yet, post-tribs act like nothing 'new' can ever be discovered from the Bible, no matter what. Although Peter never got to read Revelation, I think he would be in favor of keeping an open-mind to new ideas on how to understand it. (without changing it) ---

After all, everyone has the same access to God's Spirit, who teaches all things, even the  ${\it deep\ things\ of\ God.}\ (1\ {\it Cor.\ 2:10})$ 

Acts 2: 17-18 (Peter quoted Joel ...)

- 17 "In the last days, God says, 'I will pour out my Spirit on all people. Your sons and daughters will prophesy, your young men will see visions, your old men will dream dreams.
- 18 Even on my servants, both men and women, I will pour out my Spirit in those days, and they will prophesy."

Anyway, after that, an Englishman named John Darby met with Irving and it's believed that he was the first one to develop the 'old' pre-tribulation theory that placed the rapture at Revelation 4. The theory was further popularized by Cyrus Scofield. With all due respect, I don't fault them for trying because like I've said; it would have been difficult to interpret the Seals correctly, back then, anyway. When you think about it, my interpretation of the Seals proves Margaret MacDonald correct, just not the human adaptation to Revelation that followed.

#### Conclusion

As you could probably tell, I've presented my interpretation of the Seals and pre-tribulation rapture as if it were already the 'new' pre-tribulation theory. That's because I think it will be, whenever some well-known and bold preachers, such as Irving, Darby, or Scofield realize that this interpretation is correct and begin telling people. After all, if modern pre-tribs can support a vision from a Scottish girl, in the 19th century, why can't they support my interpretation of the Seals, which is based on real history, and proves the Scottish girl correct? After all, I'm not changing any vision that came from the Spirit; I'm just changing how man interpreted it.

Believe it or not, I was called to provide "food" to the "servants in the household" (Matt. 24:45), which I've come to believe are 'pre-tribs' in general. After all, food provides strength, which is needed by church #6, especially going into the "hour of trial" (v. 3:10), which I think we're in now. Strength, in the form of Truth, is needed to counter post-tribs, who lead people astray, either by accident or on purpose, by giving false signs that breed complacency. The true signs, which lead to the abomination (like Jesus said) are clearly outlined in Daniel 11, which was 'sealed until the time of the end'. Now that it has been 'unsealed', people can actually see the signs that God intended as they reveal themselves in the Middle East. In that respect, somebody had to reveal the correct signs, sometime, because pre-tribs couldn't watch the signs if there were no specific signs to watch. (below) Thus, the meaning of the Seals, from Revelation, and the 'signs', from Daniel 11, are meant as "food" for anyone who wants to accept them.

### Luke 12:37

"It will be **good for those servants** whose master finds them **watching when he comes.**I tell you the truth, he will dress himself to serve, will have them recline at the table and will come and wait on them."